

Carolina Digestive Health Associates

Procedure Information

You are scheduled for a colonoscopy. Please read all of the attached information as soon as possible so you are prepared for your upcoming procedure.

PHYSICIAN PERFORMING PROCEDURE: _____

DATE: _____

LOCATION: _____

PROCEDURE TIME: _____

CHECK-IN TIME: _____

Please closely follow the instructions below in prepping for your procedure. It is very important that you follow them carefully, or we will be unable to perform the procedure and it will be cancelled.

This packet includes:

1. Instructions for 5 days and 3 days prior to your procedure
2. Instructions for diabetic patients
3. Instructions for the day prior to your procedure
4. Shopping list for the preparation
5. Colonoscopy information

This information should answer most of the questions you may have about your procedure. If you still need additional assistance, please contact our office as soon as possible.

As a reminder, if you cancel your procedure less than 3 business days before your scheduled appointment, you may be charged a \$100 no show fee.

You must have a responsible driver with you at all times when you are at the endoscopy center/hospital. You should expect to be at the endoscopy center/hospital between 2 ½ and 3 hours.

Exception: If you are scheduled for a flexible sigmoidoscopy and you are NOT going to be sedated, then you may drive yourself home after your procedure.

Medication Instructions

5 DAYS BEFORE PROCEDURE:

- Discontinue taking medicines that may thin your blood, such as: **COUMADIN, PLAVIX, TICLID, Heparin, Aspirin, Excedrin**, Percodan, Alka Seltzer, Empirin, Ecotrin, Bufferin, Ascriptin, Ibuprofen, Motrin, Advil, Medipren, Nuprin, Naproxen (Naprosyn), Aleve, sulindac, Clinoril, Piroxicam, Feldene, Indomethacin, Indocin, Diclofenac and Voltaren unless otherwise directed by your physician. If any of these are a medical necessity for you, please inform us NOW.
- Please stop all iron products (multi-vitamins) during this time as well. This includes Fish Oil.
- **IF YOUR DOCTOR HAS PRESCRIBED ASPIRIN:**
Please decrease your aspirin to 81 mg a day. You will be informed after your procedure when you will be able to resume your regular dose.
- **IF YOU TAKE ASPIRIN AND IT IS NOT PRESCRIBED BY YOUR DOCTOR:**
Please discontinue your aspirin 5 days prior to your procedure. You may take Tylenol or other brands that contain acetaminophen
- **Tylenol & other brands that contain acetaminophen are safe to use prior to this procedure.**
- ***** If you do not see your medication or supplement listed here, you may take it. *****

3DAYS BEFORE THE PROCEDURE:

- Stop eating CORN, BEANS, CELERY, LETTUCE, TOMATOES, RAW FRUITS, SEEDS, and NUTS until after your colonoscopy.
- Pick up supplies from your pharmacy (see shopping list)

DAY OF THE PROCEDURE

- **If you take Blood Pressure Medications, Heart Medications, or Seizure Medications** take your medicines as soon as you get up with a sip of water.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR DIABETIC PATIENTS

- Check your blood glucose during the preparation period, especially if you feel it is running too low.
- Your blood glucose levels may run higher than usual during this period due to adjustments in your diabetes medication. If blood glucose becomes extremely high (greater than 350), call our office, your PCP or your diabetes doctor.
- For low blood glucose levels, sweetened clear liquids (such as apple juice with sugar added) is always permitted regardless of whether you were instructed to take nothing by mouth (NPO) prior to the procedure. Inform the endoscopy nurse upon arrival if this was necessary.
- Resume your usual diabetic diet and medications immediately after your procedure(s) unless you are instructed to do otherwise. If your diet remains restricted following the procedure, ask for instructions regarding diabetic medication adjustment.

Diabetic Instructions

If you are diabetic and having a Colonoscopy, or a Colonoscopy and EGD, follow these instructions:

ORAL DIABETES MEDICATIONS - If you take oral diabetic medications, stop these medications the day before your colonoscopy. You will be on clear liquids only for most or all of this day. Restart these medications after the procedure when you resume eating.

INSULIN – If you take insulin of any type, follow these guidelines:

Lantus or Levmir - Take your usual dose unless your blood glucose is tightly controlled (glucose levels are usually in the normal range or are occasionally low). In that case, reduce the dosage by one fourth on the day before you begin your laxative prep (two days before your colonoscopy) and on the day of the prep (the day before your colonoscopy). Resume your usual dose after the procedure.

70/30 or 75/25 insulin - Take half of your usual dose the day of the prep (the day before your colonoscopy). On the morning of the procedure, take half of your usual dose or, if you have a procedure before 11:00am, bring your insulin with you to take before your next meal. Resume your usual dose after the procedure.

Meal-related insulin – If you take a set dose of insulin before each meal, stop this the day of the prep (the day before your colonoscopy). Continue to take Sliding Scale Insulin as usual. Resume your usual dose after the procedure.

Sliding Scale Insulin – Continue this as usual.

Insulin pump – Reduce the dose of your insulin by one fourth or consult your endocrinologist for recommendations. Resume your usual dose after the procedure.

2 Day GoLytely/NuLytely - Afternoon Procedure

**NO SOLID FOODS UNTIL AFTER THE PROCEDURE
IF YOU EAT, YOUR PROCEDURE WILL BE CANCELLED
2 DAYS BEFORE YOUR PROCEDURE**

2 days before your procedure, the only thing you can have is clear liquids. You will have nothing other than clear liquids until after your procedure has been completed. The clear liquid diet ends four (4) hours before your procedure; at that point you must have nothing further.

- You may have water, clear fruit juices (white grape, apple), soda (Sprite, Ginger Ale, Pepsi, Coke, and diet colas), Jell-O, ice pops, broth, bouillon, coffee, tea, Gatorade
- You may NOT have anything red, purple, blue, or orange
- You may NOT have milk or milk products (this includes non-dairy creamers)

TAKING YOUR PREP MEDICATIONS

2 Days before procedure

12:00 noon

Add water to the top line of ONLY ONE *GoLytely/NuLytely* bottle (bottle contains 4 liters of fluid). You may mix in 2 lemonade flavored Crystal Lite tubs into the bottle to add flavor if desired. Shake well and place the bottle in the refrigerator to make the solution cold.

****NOTE:** Solution is only good for 24 hours after it is mixed. ******

Take 2 (5mg.) bisacodyl (Dulcolax) tablets with an 8oz. glass of water. These tablets can be purchased over the counter. Do not crush, break, or chew them. Do not take the tablets within 1 hour of taking an antacid (e.g. Pepcid, etc).

4:00 pm

Start drinking the solution. Drink an 8oz glass of the *GoLytely/NuLytely* solution every 15 to 20 minutes. Drink slowly. If you drink too quickly, this can cause nausea, bloating, or vomiting. If you feel yourself start to get sick, you may stop drinking for about 30 minutes and then restart. Do not take any other medicines within 1 hour of starting to drink the solution. Drink all of the *GoLytely/NuLytely* solution.

1 Day before procedure

12:00 noon

Add water to the top line of the remaining *GoLyteLy/NuLyteLy* bottle (bottle contains 4 liters of fluid). You may mix in 2 lemonade flavored Crystal Lite tubs into the bottle to add flavor if desired. Shake well and place the solution in the refrigerator to make it cold.

****NOTE:** Solution is only good for 24 hours after it is mixed. ******

4:00 pm

At this time, you will need to drink 2 liters (half) of the *GoLyteLy/NuLyteLy* solution. This should be completed within 4 hours of starting. This can be tolerated best by drinking an 8oz glass of the *GoLyteLy/NuLyteLy* solution every 10 to 15 minutes. Drink slowly. If you drink too quickly, this can cause nausea, bloating, or vomiting. If you feel yourself start to get sick, you may stop drinking for about 30 minutes and then restart. Do not take any other medicines within 1 hour of starting to drink the solution.

At 8:00pm - Please pick one column of instructions to follow:

IF YOUR STOOL IS CLEAR

Clear: yellow in color or clear with **NO** particles

Follow the instructions below

8:00pm

You may stop drinking the solution

10:00pm

Drink half of the solution left in the *GoLyteLy/NuLyteLy* container (1 liter). Drink all of this solution within one hour. At this point you should have 1 liter left

IF YOUR STOOL IS NOT CLEAR

Not Clear: If you see particles

Follow the instructions below

8:00pm

Your colon is not clear enough yet to have your Colonoscopy

Drink half of the *GoLyteLy/NuLyteLy* left in the container (1 liter). Drink all of this solution within one hour.

At this point you should have 1 liter left

10:00pm

Drink all of the remaining solution in your *GoLyteLy/NuLyteLy* container (1 liter). Drink all of this solution with one hour. This will leave your container empty.

*****After finishing this dose of *GoLytely/NuLytely*, you may have clear liquids up until 4 (four) hours before your procedure time. During the 4 (four) hours before your procedure, you may not have anything to eat or drink, including: water and all other clear liquids, gum, candy, chewing tobacco, snuff or food items. *****

YOUR STOOLS SHOULD BE LIGHT YELLOW OR CLEAR WITH NO PARTICLES. IF THIS IS NOT THE CASE, PLEASE CONTACT YOUR PHYSICIAN.

*****You may have clear liquids only after finishing this dose of *GoLytely/NuLytely* up to 4 (four) hours prior to your procedure time. Do not drink anything during the 4 (four) hour period prior to your procedure time. During this 4 (four) hour fasting period you may not have anything to eat or drink, including: water and all other clear liquids, gum, candy, chewing tobacco or food items. *****

If your stools are not clear (particles remain), contact your doctor's office.

Your Shopping List

Items to purchase from your pharmacy:

_____ 2 *GoLytely/NuLytely* bottles (contains 4 liters of fluid) – Prescription required

_____ 2 (5mg.) bisacodyl (*dulcolax*) tablets – These are over the counter.

Items to purchase from any store for your prep:

_____ Two lemonade flavored *Crystal Lite* tubes can be added to the bottle of *GoLytely/NuLytely* for flavor, if desired.

Examples of clear liquids you may purchase from any store:

_____ Water

_____ Yellow, Green or Clear colored *Gatorade*

_____ Clear fruit juice – white grape or apple

_____ Soda - *Sprite*, *Ginger Ale*, *Pepsi*, *Coke*, and diet colas

_____ *Jell-O* – ONLY YELLOW OR GREEN

_____ *ICE* pops – ONLY YELLOW OR GREEN- No fruit bars

_____ Broth

_____ *Bouillon*

_____ Coffee – NO CREAMERS

_____ Tea

DO NOT HAVE ANYTHING RED, PURPLE, BLUE OR ORANGE

DO NOT HAVE MILK OR MILK PRODUCTS (THIS INCLUDES NON-DAIRY CREAMERS)

Colonoscopy Information

Colonoscopy lets the physician look inside your entire large intestine, from the lowest part, the rectum, all the way through the colon to the lower end of the small intestine. The procedure is used to diagnose the causes of unexplained changes in bowel habits, signs of cancer in the colon and rectum, inflamed tissue, abnormal growths, ulcers, bleeding, and muscle spasms.

For the procedure, you will lie on your left side on the examining table. You will be given medication to keep you comfortable and to sedate you during the exam. This medication has a slight amnesic effect so you may not remember the procedure. The physician will insert a long, flexible tube into your rectum and slowly guide it through your colon. The scope also blows air into your colon, which inflates the colon and helps the physician see well. Most of the air is removed as the examination is finished.

Your physician may biopsy tissue and/or remove polyps by using tiny instruments passed through the scope. All (biopsy) tissue is sent to the lab for testing. If there is bleeding in the colon, the physician can use instruments through the scope to stop the bleeding.

Your colon must be completely empty for the colonoscopy to be thorough and safe. To prepare for the procedure, you must follow a clear liquid diet and use a laxative solution the day before the procedure. DRINKING LIQUIDS AFTER THE RECOMMENDED TIME FRAME MAY CAUSE ASPIRATION, MEANING THE FLUID COULD GET INTO THE LUNGS AND CAUSE LIFE THREATENING COMPLICATIONS. Please see the attached sheets for complete preparation details.

Colonoscopy takes 10-45 minutes, however, you will need to plan to be at the endoscopy center / hospital for 2 ½ to 3 hours. The medicine given for sedation should keep you from feeling discomfort during the exam.